



# The need for accuracy statements in industrial Augmented Reality

Katharina Pentenrieder, Juri Platonov  
metaio GmbH



MIXED REALITY, UNIQUE SOLUTIONS.

# Agenda



1. **Company profile**
2. **Position statement:**  
The need for accuracy in industrial applications
3. **Discussion/Questions**

## Our Mission: Turning AR into productive Tools!

metaio  
AUGMENTED SOLUTIONS



**KPS**<sup>®</sup>  
*Click & design*

- Augmented Reality application for Consumers
- Test your favorite products in photos of your house or garden
- More than 7.000 Licences sold on the European market!

MIXED REALITY. UNIQUE SOLUTIONS.

## Company Key-Milestones



- 02/2003 Spin-off from the industry-driven Research Project „ARVIKA“
- 09/2004 Partner in Research Project „ARTESAS“
- 04/2005 Release of the Unifeye SDK®
- 12/2005 Release of AR solution for product presentation KPS Click&design®
- 03/2006 Release of AR-factory planning tool Roivis®
- 09/2006 40 customers, Co-Work and Partnership with many research institutes

## Range of Products and Services

Unifeye SDK®

Roivis

KPS®  
*Click & design*



Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung

ARTESAS

ARVIKA



### > Products

- For B2B and B2C Markets
- AR Software
- AR related Hardware

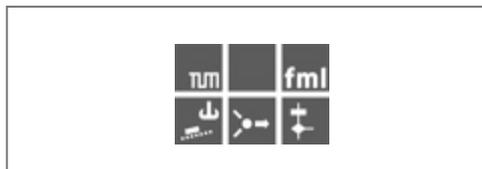
### > Research & Development

- Customer specific System development
- Participation in governmental and EU-funded Research Projects

### > Technical Consulting

- Conceptual design
- Feasibility studies
- Implementation
- Piloting
- Technical Support

# Our Customers & Partners



# Wide spectrum of industry AR applications by metaio



AR can support many applications in the typical industrial product pipeline!



Design Mockup

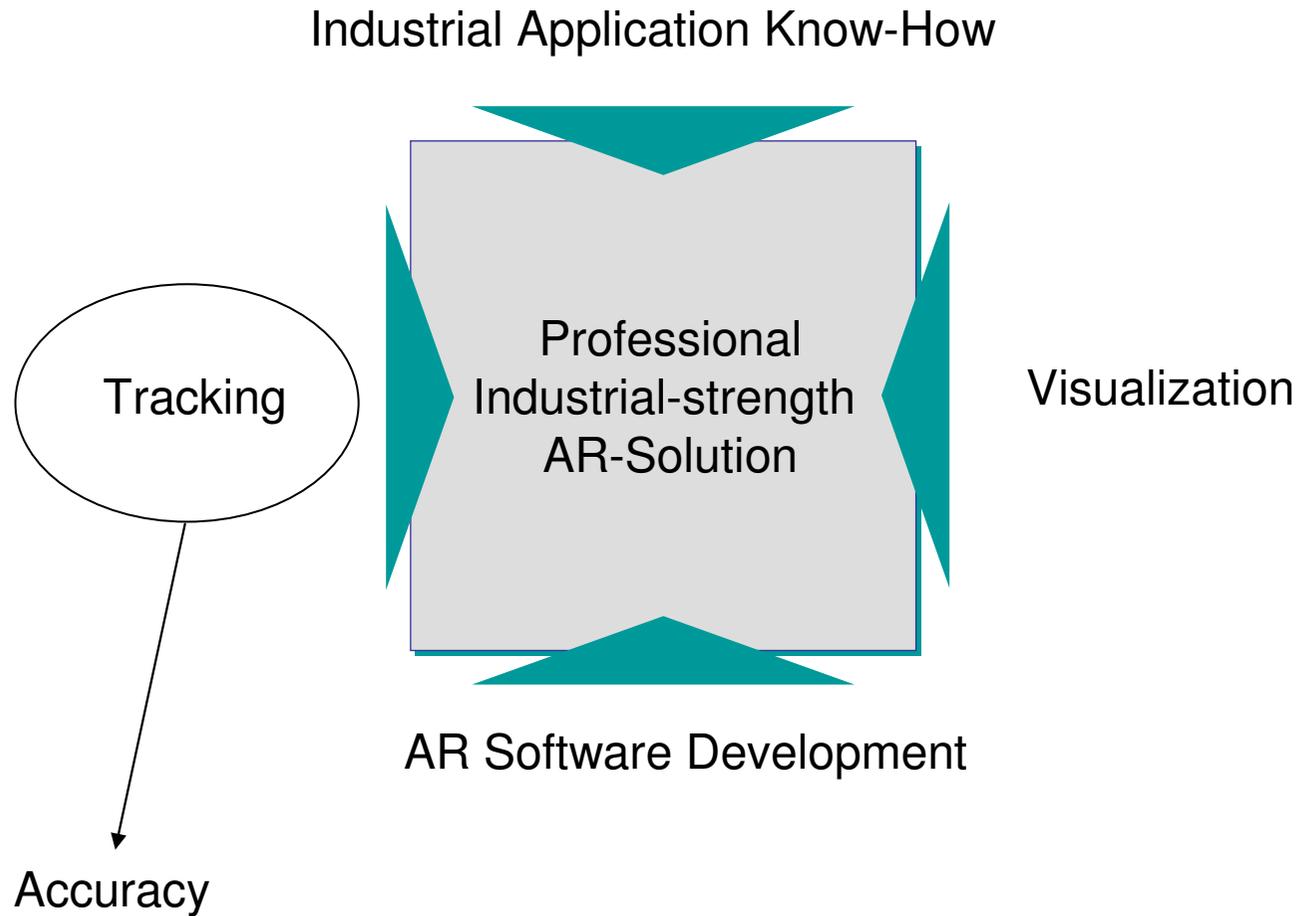


Factory Planning



Service & Maintenance

# Company Competences for Industrial AR Solutions



# Agenda



1. Company profile
2. Position statement:  
The need for accuracy in industrial applications
3. Discussion/Questions

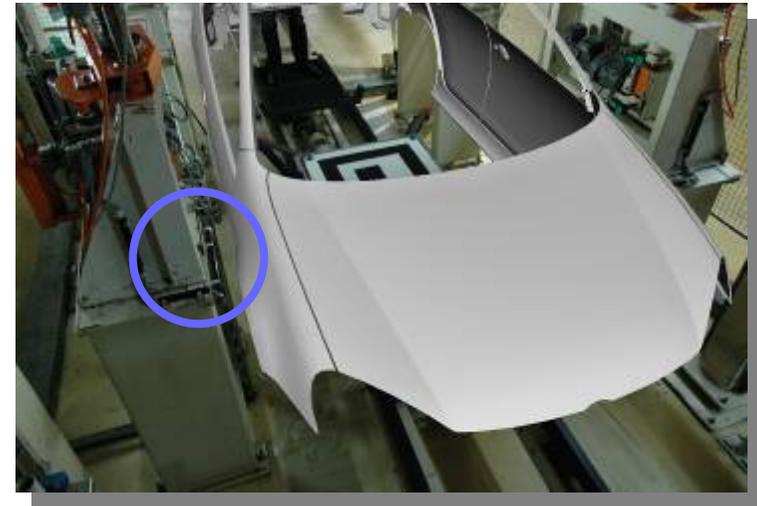
## The need for Accuracy in industrial AR-applications

- AR in design, planning, training and maintenance

- ARVIKA AR for Visualization tasks
- ARTESAS
- AR-Plan AR for Measuring tasks



*Importance of Accuracy*



- AR-based measuring in industrial applications

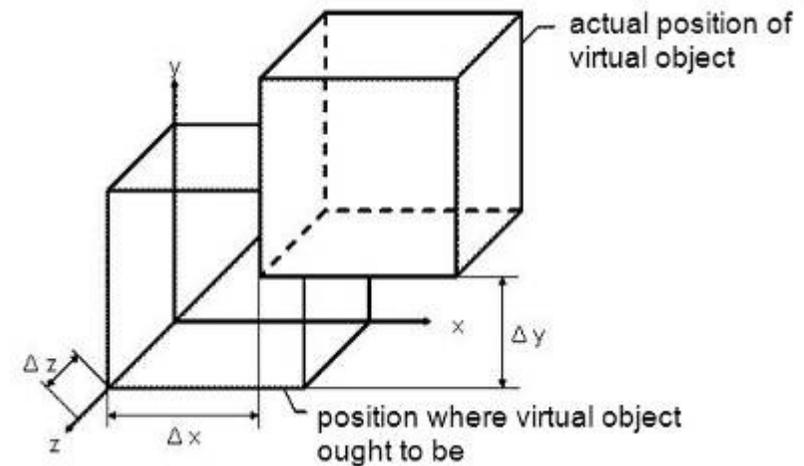
- Change management
- Collision detection
- Interfering edge analysis





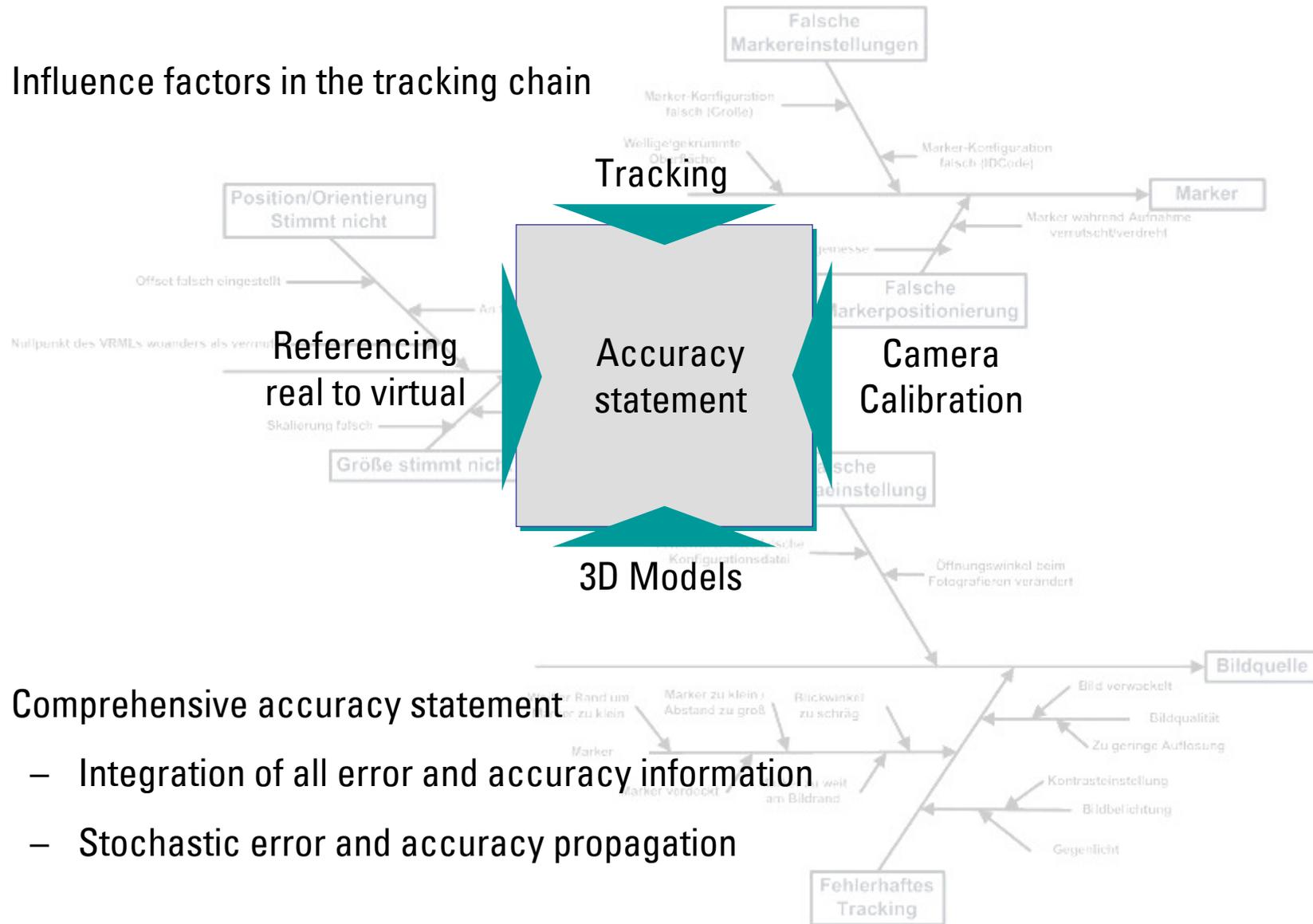
## Meaning of Accuracy for AR-applications

- Measurements and Accuracy
  - Measurements are always estimated values!
  - Measurement + Accuracy = complete statement
- Accuracy for AR applications
  - AR systems which provide accuracy information
  - AR systems which provide high amount of accuracy



# Application concept to the AR scenario

- Influence factors in the tracking chain



- Comprehensive accuracy statement
  - Integration of all error and accuracy information
  - Stochastic error and accuracy propagation



## Accuracy for the AR scenario

- Integration of the influence factors with error and accuracy

$$x = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k)$$

$$x + e_x = f((x_1, e_{x_1}), (x_2, e_{x_2}), \dots, (x_k, e_{x_k}))$$

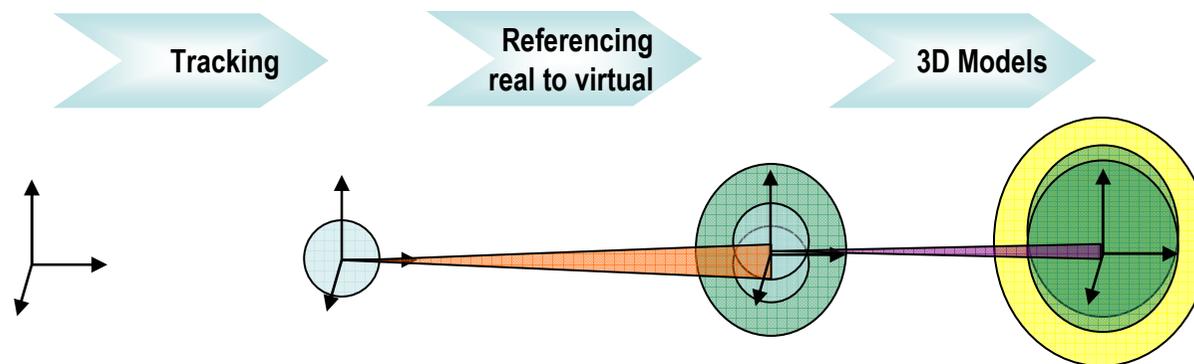
$$e_x = g(e_{x_1}, e_{x_2}, \dots, e_{x_k}) = f((x_1, e_{x_1}), (x_2, e_{x_2}), \dots, (x_k, e_{x_k})) - x$$

- Stochastic error and accuracy calculation

– Error  $\bar{e}_x = g(\bar{e}_{x_1}, \bar{e}_{x_2}, \dots, \bar{e}_{x_k})$

– Accuracy  $C_{e_x} = \sum_{i=1}^k J_i C_{e_i} J_i^T$  where  $J_i = \frac{\partial g}{\partial e_{x_i}}$

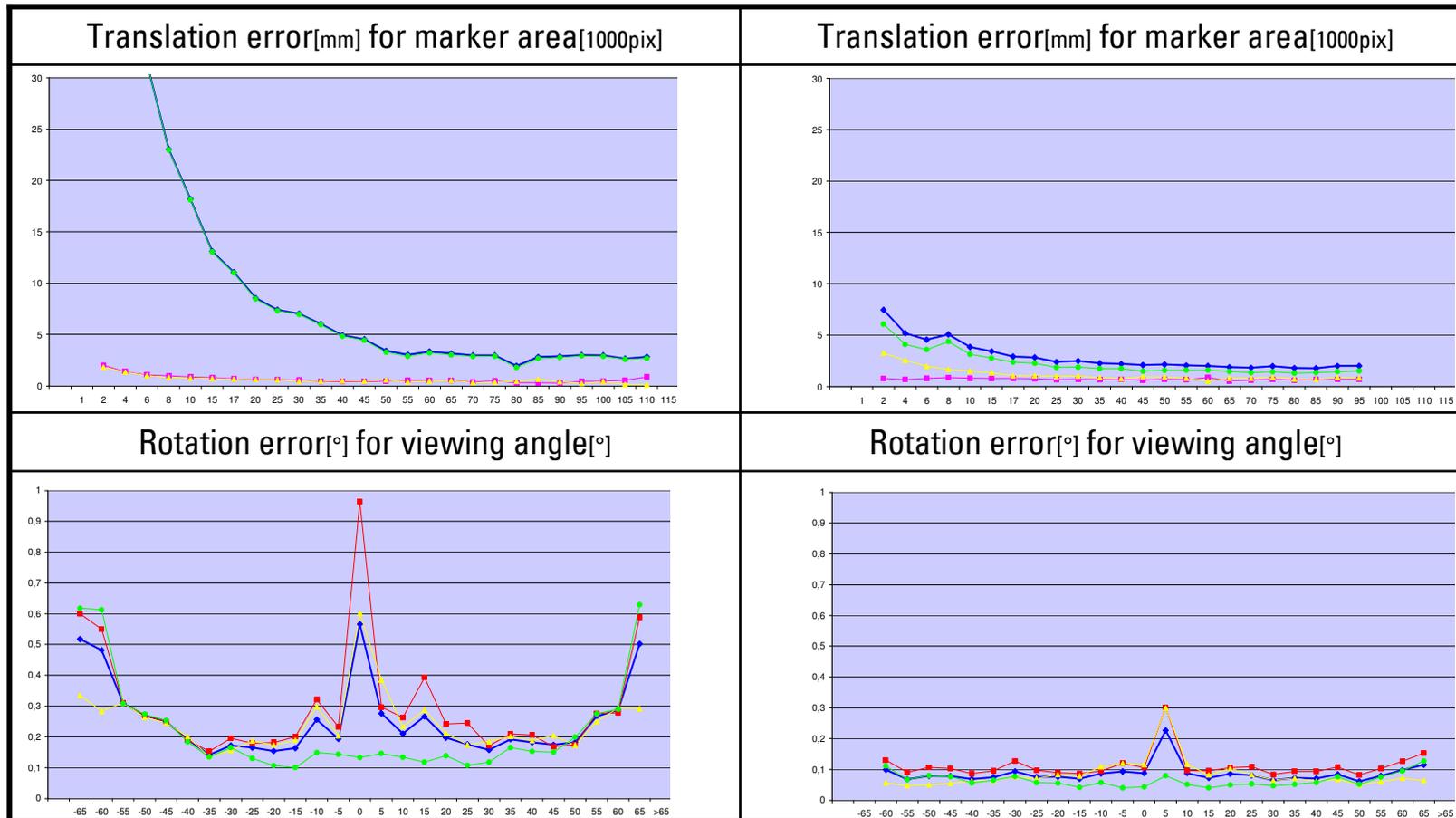
- Propagation along the tracking chain



# Accuracy Analysis and Product-Improvements at metaio



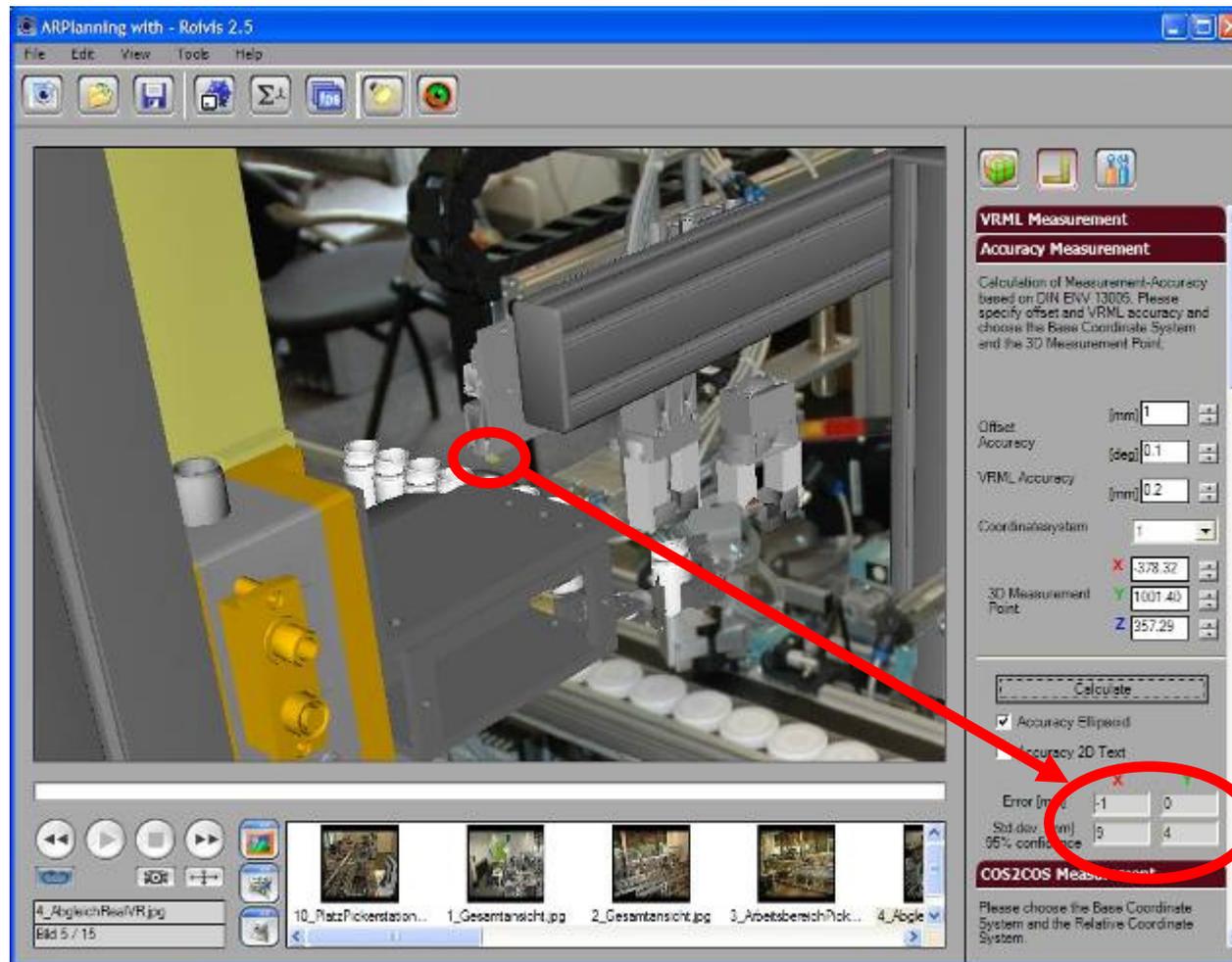
- Tracking Accuracy Analysis: Unifeye SDK Version 2.4 vs. Unifeye SDK Version 2.5



# Implementation of Accuracy statements into User-Concept



- Roivis™ - Accuracy statements for photo-based factory planning



# Agenda



1. Company profile
2. Position statement:  
The need for accuracy in industrial applications
3. Discussion/Questions



Thank you for your attention!

